

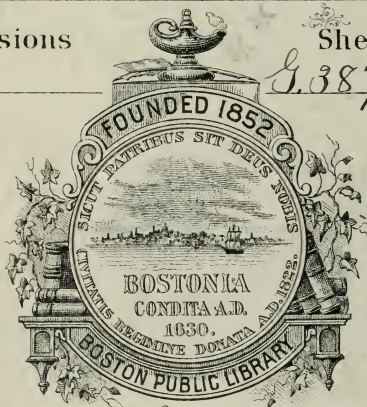


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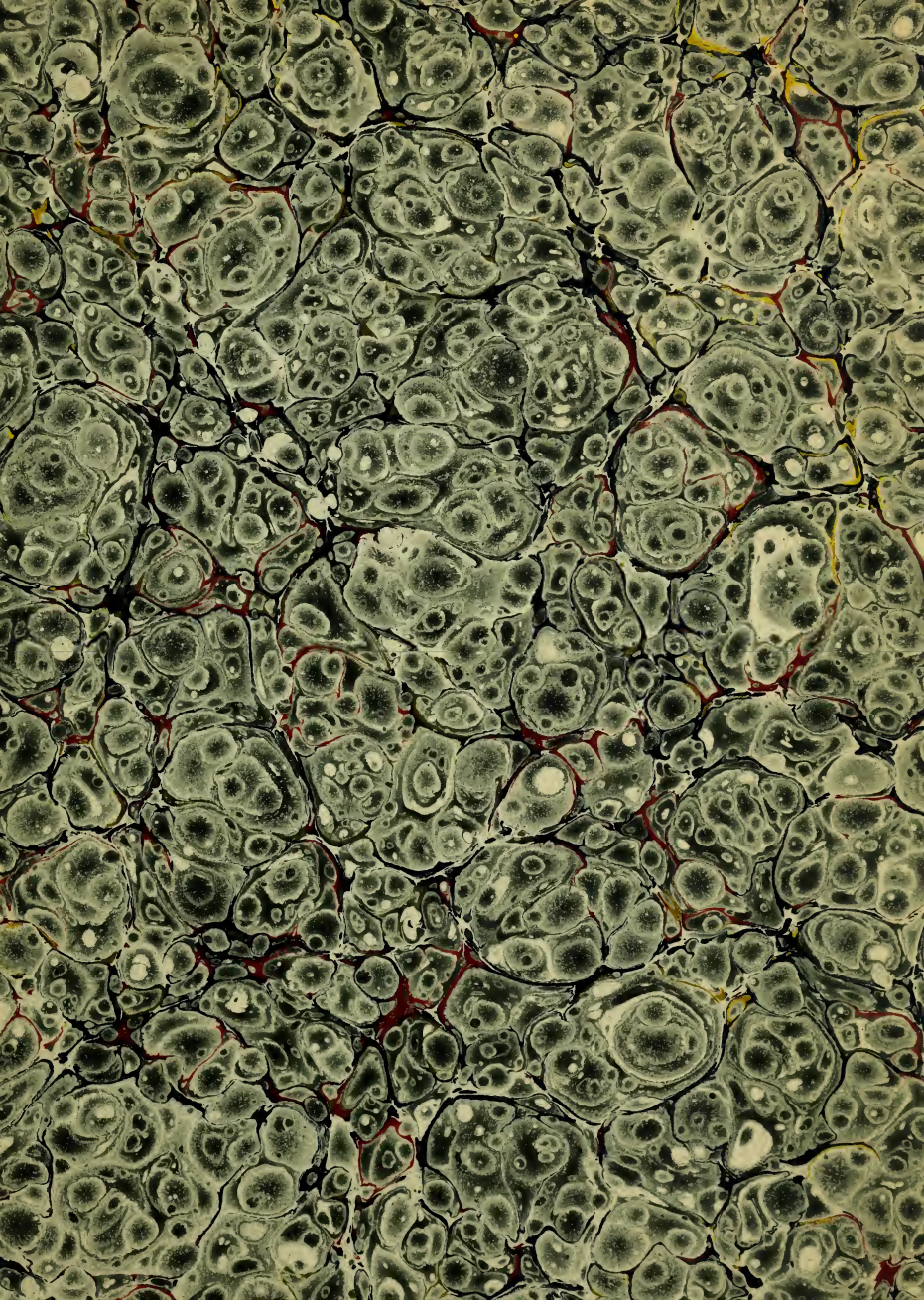
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From the

Harris Fund
Received April 12, 1898.




402 GROOM / (S.). A / Glass / for the People
of New England, / in which / they may see
themselves and Spirits, and / if not too late Re-
pent and Turn from their / Abominable Ways
and Cursed Contrivances, etc.. / by S. G., sm.
4to, *crushed levant by Smith, uncut*, 50.00.
Printed in the year 1676.

French
1878-

1547

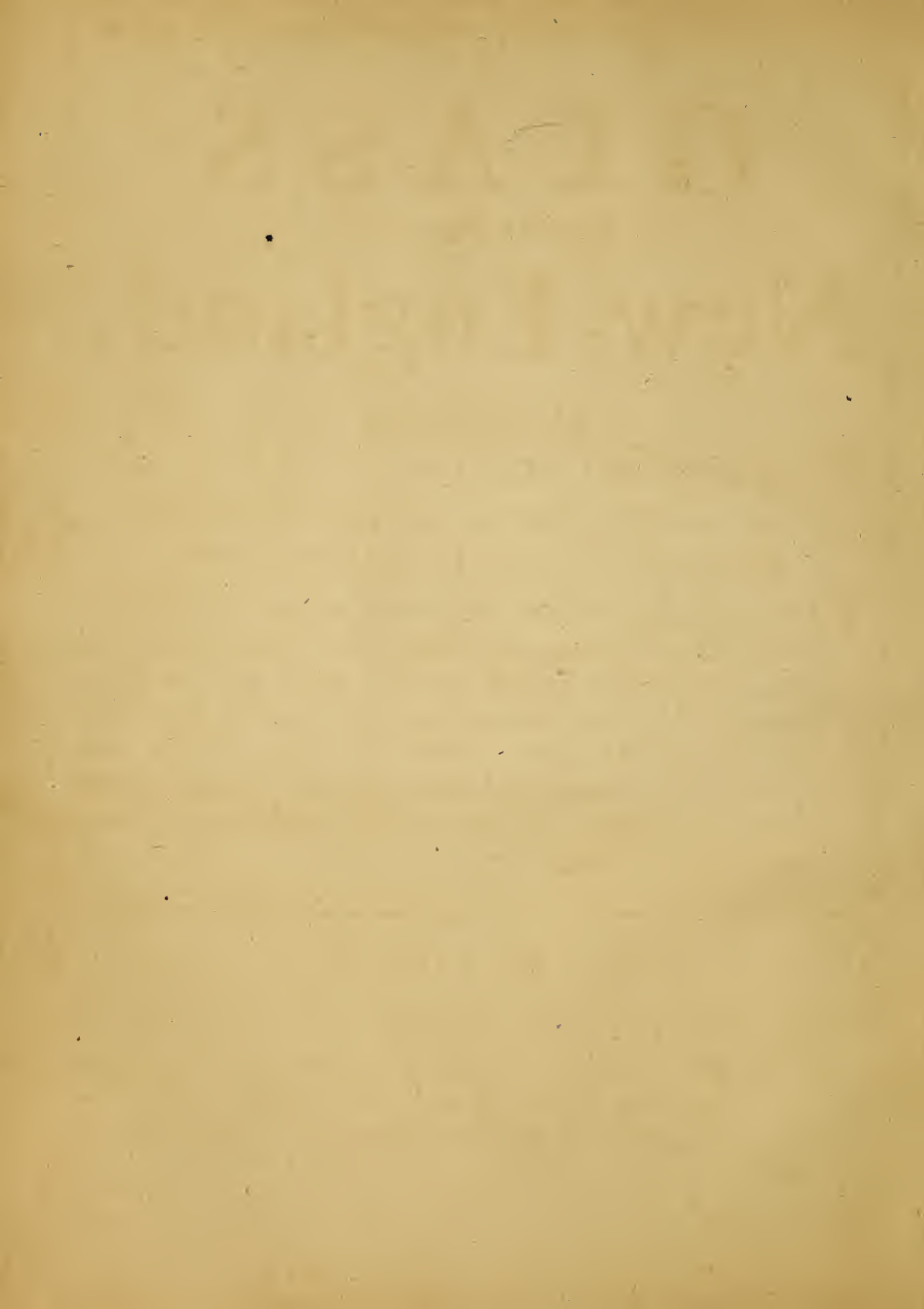
very rare

Charles Deane



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71

A
GLASS
For the People of
New-England,

IN WHICH

They may see themselves and Spirits, and
if not too late, Repent and Turn from their
Abominable Ways and Cursed Contrivances:

That so the Lord God may turn away his Wrath,
which he will bring upon them (if they Repent not) for
their Blasphemies against himself, and for all the Mur-
ders and Cruelties done to his tender People, ever since
they usurped Authority to Banish, Hang, Whip, and
Cut Off Ears, and Spoil the Goods of Dissenters from
them in Religious Matters, while themselves disown
Infallibility in those things.

By S. G.

*Man in the Pride of his Heart, will not seek after God; but
when his Pride is stained, and his Lofty Look and Mind
brought low, then may be he will, though many times it proves
too late.*

Printed in the Year, 1676.

Charlotte Harris Fund,

April 12, 1898,

A.

\$387.22

A GLASS

For the People of
New-England,

In which they may see themselves and Spirits, and if
not too late Repent and Turn from their Abomi-
nable Wayes and Cursed Contrivances.

They may remember, that themselves were here ac-
counted Dissenters from the Episcopal Worship-
pers; and may be, many of them, in that Day
could not in Conscience Comply with the *Prelate* then in pow-
er; so took their Flight in that Day, in which they were cal-
led to bear a Testimony against that they saw to be Evil in that
Day and Time.

But when they came to *New-England*, they (I mean the
worst and basest-spirited of them, which indeed were most in
Number) fell to Banish their Fellows, which could not bow to
their gilded Calf of Will-worship, which in short time grew a
great Bull, with Horns to push and gore, even to the Gallows,
those that could not worship the Beast; notwithstanding the
Lord raised up a Testimony in many of their Neighbours and
Inhabitants of the same Country, who witnessed for the God
of Heaven, against their Wayes, Doctrines and Worships,
some of which they banished in a barbarous manner; others
they evilly intreated and accused them of Heresie, Conspira-
cy, Muteny, Faction, and what not, to hide their Deceit and
cover their Persecution withal. And to the end they may come

to a Sight and Sense of their Abominations, I am willing to set a few things in order before them, and not only before them, but also that all others may hear, and learn, and fear, and do no more so wickedly, lest the Anger of the just God break forth as a Flame, as it is now happened among that persecuting Generation in *New-England*. So that all may see against whom and what they have set themselves, and vaunted themselves at all times, even against the Appearance of the Lord Jesus Christ, that he should not appear to stain their Pride, in which they prided themselves above all Humanity or Tenderneſs, either to Learned or Unlearned, Male or Female, Old or Young (if any questioned what their Hireling Priests and Smiting Prophets said) they must be banished, slandered and named with reproachful Names at best; but how much worse used, many can witness, and their own Cruelty manifest.

Many were the Abuses committed by them, on those that went over on the same Account as themselves did, and had as good a Right to live there as any amongst them, although they banished them, by what Power, they best know that have seen their Patent; but I'll leave that a while, and come to their proceeding against *John Wheelwright*, one of the Ministers of the Country, whom they charged with *False Doctrine*, and a *Mover of Sedition*, and what not, as you may see at large in a Book in Manuscript, in which is all their Proceeding, too much here to insert, I'll only give the Reader some Passages, by which it may be easily understood, against what they set themselves, and opposed.

But I may first give a hint at the manner of their Work; *John Wheelwright* preached of a Light in man, and of a Spirit in man, at which *New-England* was in an Uproar, and much troubled (as *Herod* and all *Judea* was when they heard of Christ Jesus (who is the Light) coming into the World) So a *Jezabel's Fast*, as you shall see anon was proclaimed, under pretence to seek God in this Day of Trouble; the Fast was kept on the 16th Day of the 11th Moneth, 1636. and this *Pestilent Man* (as they deemed him) *John Wheelwright*, must preach at *Boston*, before the Wolves in Sheeps Clothing; and indeed,

indeed, however it hath been or may be with him since, the man then spoke and preached many sound Truths; I'll here insert some of his Sermon, and let the Reader judge.

He exhorted the Brethren and Sisters, *To get Christ into their Hearts, that they may be happy*; and exhorts his Brethren and Sisters in the Name of God, *To endeavour to bring Christ into the Hearts of People, and then (saith he) you shall make the Church and your selves happy.*

And also said, *That as soon as Christ cometh into the Soul, he makes the Creature nothing*; and (said he) *in the Gospel Works of Sanctification must be pressed no other way, but as they grow from the Root, Christ Jesus*; for it is he that worketh in you both to will and to do, of his own good Pleasure: and (said he) *this is the Covenant of Grace, I will forgive their Sins, and write my Law in their Hearts and Inward Parts, and that is the Gospel in which the Spirit of God is conveyed, &c.*

And saith he, *We must be Meek and Lowly, as Christ was lowly, and content to receive all from the Father, even so must we be meek and lowly, and content to receive all from Christ: If Duties be pressed any other way, they will be Burdens, that neither we nor our Fathers were or will be able to bear*; therefore, saith he, *if we mean to keep Jesus Christ, we must keep open this Fountain, and hold forth this Light.*

And told them in that Sermon, *That the Spirit of Christ was no Smiling Spirit* (and so far John Wheelwright in this place) with much more, honest & true things, that were then given him to declare, and which indeed he then even in the midst of Woolfish Professors did boldly and valiantly declare, and as honestly and nobly stood unto in your Court, when and where you Arraigned him, Judged him and Condemned him, but could not disprove his Doctrine, though he and others often challenged both Priests and Professors, from highest to lowest; and all or most you had to say, was, *That it was contrary to the rest of the Ministers, and therefore was Seditious and Mutinous.*

But because I would be fair, and not wrest their words nor meanings, I'll rehearse some of their own Sayings in open Court

against *Wheelwright's* Doctrine, exactly as I read in a Book, as aforesaid, and having also some Knowledge of things done in that Place of *New-England*. At a Court at *Boston*, 1636. consisting of *Henry Vane* Governour, Twelve Magistrates, Twelve Priests & Thirty Three Deputies; *John Wheelwright* was brought into the Court, and accused for preaching on the Fast Day a Heretical and Seditious Sermon, tending to Mutiny and Disturbance. *Wheelwright* bids them prove it by Scripture, and so did the Governour and many others, who saw their Wickedness, and abhorred and declared against their Proceedings; and many Members in the Court gave in their Testimony, That his Doctrine was true, and according to God and Scriptures; and so said *John Cotton*, one of the Twelve Judges of the Matter, and a chief man for Learning, as they accounted him. But so mad was the greatest part of them, that they would proceed against *Wheelwright* and his Doctrine, right or wrong; but he would not answer to their ensnaring Questions, but still offered them to prove his Doctrine by Scriptures. *hereticall*

And now, to make good my word, I'll give the Reader their own words in Court.

And first let's hear *Collicott*, one of the Witnesses against him in Court (saith *Collicott*) His Use in his Sermon was, to put a Difference between a Covenant of Works, and a Covenant of Grace, and I do conceive, that he did drive against the things now in question. And for the Light that is revealed by the Spirit, he did plainly and punctually say, That in that Case there was nothing to be seen but the Glorious Light of the Spirit breaking in upon the Soul in an absolute Promise. So far *Collicott*.

But let's hear *Spencer*, that great Orator, and *New-England* Church-Member; may be hee'll be more to the Purpose than his Brother *Collicott*: Well, come on, *Spencer*; let's hear what thou canst say against *John Wheelwright*.

Spencer: *Wheelwright* teaches, that the Knowledge of our Sanctification, as well as our Justification, is only by Faith in Christ; and that in the Covenant of Grace nothing is revealed but Jesus Christ, and his Righteousness freely given to the Soul, and the Knowledge of it comes by Faith: And this, saith *Spencer*,

cer, is contrary to the Doctrine preacht in New-England; for, saith Spencer, it is commonly taught in New-England, That a man may prove his Justification by his Sanctification. And so far Spencer in this place.

Well, hear John Endicott: This is concluded a False Doctrine, because it is a Doctrine against all the Ministers of the Country. But here John Endicott told a Notorious Lye in open Court; for sure he owned that John Cotton was a Minister, and if so, hear what he declared in open Court.

Cotton: Brother Wheelwright's Doctrine was according to God, in the Points Controverted, and wholly, and altogether; and nothing did I hear alledged against the Doctrine proved by the Word of God. And so far John Cotton, with much more, which he then spake to allay the Heat of their Raging Spirits, but all would not do; for when they were so much Challenged to prove by Scripture the Doctrine False, which Wheelwright had delivered, or else to acquit him, they found out another way to bring their Wicked Ends to pass.

And said Spencer: The Matter in hand is not the Doctrine, whether it be true or false; but the Question is, Whether or not Mr. Wheelwright hath stirred up Mutiny in the Country, and cast Aspersions upon the Ministers? And the Ministers, I mean eleven or twelve, were as mad as who was madest, and as violent as any in this Matter; for which, and such like Causes and Out-rages, committed by them, both in New-England, and also here in England, the Lord, by sundry Wayes and in divers Manners, hath pleaded with some of them, and some are hardened against a Day of Judgment, which certainly will overtake them in this Life, or in the Life and Judgment that is to come.

But that which is most to be lamented, that those which once had a Good Testimony in their Hearts and Mouthes for God and his Light and spiritual Appearance; and they not being faithful and constant to that which was made manifest and committed to them, its even happened to them according to the Saying of the Lord God, by the Mouth of his Prophet, That in the Day in which a Righteous Man turns from his Right-

zealousness, and doth wickedly, all the Righteousness that he hath done shall be forgotten, and in the Sin which he doth he shall surely dye the Death.

And so I'll leave John Cotton and John Wheelwright and others to that of God in their Consciences, if any of them be in the Body, as for them that are out of the Body, they are gone to their long Home.

And so you Professors of *New-England*, who are not yet wholly blind, may see what your Priests, Rulers and Church-members have banded themselves against for this Thirty or Forty Years.

Even against God, who is a Spirit, and who is Light in all his Appearances, in either Son or Daughter, before ever a *Quaker* came amongst you: So the God of Heaven and Earth is clear of all your Blood, having raised up Testimony after Testimony, even ever since you set up your Inventions, and denied the Light.

The next Piece of Wickedness I am to mind you of, is your barbarous Action committed against *Ann Hutchinson*, whom you first imprisoned, then banished and so exposed her to that desolate Condition, that she fell into the Hands of the *Indians* who murdered her with her Family except one Child, and after that made a notorious Lye on the destroyed Woman, the which one of their Priests put in Print, and another of that Tribe, *Samuel Clark* Priest of *London*, taking the Lye out of his Brother *Wells* his short Story, and must needs put it into his Book called, *God's Judgments against Heresie*, in which he also scandalized *Mary Dyer* and *Midwife Hawkins*, all which were known to be Women of honest Lives and Conversations, only protested against their false Church and Worships, for which they suffered in their Names and Estates, and some lost their Lives for their Testimony sake: For *Mary Dyer* they banished and hanged at *Boston*, for her Testimony against them, which she was moved of the Lord to bear amongst them.

But because you Professors have banished, and so been a means of destroying a Woman and her Family, as before, and have

have covered your selves by saying, *she held about Thirty Monstrous Heretical Opinions*, but have not that I can find laid down so much as One of them, for Indifferent Persons to judge.

So I may do a little of that Work for you and others, by which it may be seen what the Ground of your Quarrel was; and I will do it in short, and honestly, as I found it in her Letter, to one Mr. Leveret as she writ him in her Answer to his
3/ 1st. Moneth 1648.

It seems by that Letter which Leveret sent to Ann Hutchinson he termed her *Haughty Jezebel*, and said *she was a Railer and Reviler*, and such like Terms and Names, and yet in the same Letter asked her *what was become of the Light, she once shined in, in their Parts?*

And now Ann Hutchinson, to that Letter of Leveret's, If it were the True Light, in which you say I did once shine in, I am sure the Author thereof, and the Attainder of it is God, and it shall break forth more and more unto the perfect Day, and when I was with you it discovered the best Light in your self to be Darknes, as your self confessed to me in your own Parlour.

And whereas you say I speak great swelling Words of Vanity, that Scripture is fulfilled in your false Teachers, who follow the Way of Balaam and Bozer, And that Water holds out the Spirit, John 7. 38, 39. And Christ Jesus came by this Water or Spirit, Mat. 1. 18. And hereby we shall know the Spirit of Antichrist, because he confesseth not that Jesus Christ is come in the Flesh. And as to that in Rev. 12. which you say must be meant of Constantine, and not of Christ, being brought forth in the Gentile Church, then the Woman that brought forth Constantine must be crowned with Twelve Stars.

But your Church standing in the City Order, by your own Confession must needs be one of those Cities of the Nations, which the Lord hath said should fall, Rev. 16. 19. And if what you called Railing or Reviling, were a Truth of God, acted by him through me, then you have called the Spirit of God a Railer and Reviler. And so far Ann Hutchinson, with much more in her
Answer

Answer to *Leveret's* Letter of the 1st. Moneth 1646. after they had imprisoned her, and banished her. 3

So Reader if thou hast an Understanding of what the Woman held forth, thou may soon conclude what the Thirty Heretical Opinions were, that so much enraged *New-England* Professors to imprison, banish, and so (in a Sense) murder her and her Family by the wicked Hands of the *Indians*.

But how shall these People hide their Wickedness from the simple-hearted, that they should not see their Wickedness, and cry out against their Cruelty? well, I'll shew thee honest Inquirer, how they hide themselves and the Innocent Blood.

The Woman before mentioned having been imprisoned and there by the Priests and Professors pumpt and sifted to get something against her, laying their Snares to entrap her, and having so done take their Opportunity when her Husband & Friends were absent, as it is said, and examined her in the fore-part of the Day, and banished her in the after-part.

Notable quick Work! so she goes by Water with many others that perceived they must go to Pot next, and providentially fell with *Read-Island*, and there they made a Cave or Caves, and in them lived until the cold Winter was past, in which time it was known to the Professors, where they were, and that they had bought the Island of the *Indians*; and the Professors began to stir and endeavour to bring the Island within the Compass of their Patent, so the poor molested Woman, it's like let in Fear, and thought she would go far enough from their Reach, so going Southward to seek a Place to settle upon, where she and her Family might live in Quietness, fell upon a Piece of Land that was in Controversie between the *Dutch* and the Natives, and the Natives being in a Heat came upon them, and were the Executioners of what the *New-England* Priests, Magistrates and Church-Members were an Occasion of, through their wicked and cruel proceeding, in forcing them to flee from their Rage and Fury.

And because I promised thee to tell thee honest Inquirer, how they hide and cover their Wickedness, I'll do it by rehearsing what

what Priest *Wells* a chief Actor in this matter, printed in his Book entitled *Wells's short Story* (page 44.) as *Samuel Clark* in his lying Book quotes his Brother *Wells* for his Author, of this and such like most Notorious Lyes, of which he prints thus, *Ann Hutchinson*, *Mary Dyer* and *Midwife Hawkins*, see *Clark's Examples* page 249. and they have been known to be honest Women, and such as were of good Report, and never accounted either *Witches* or such Persons, as these two Priests and Brethren in Wickedness would have People believe, that so their Wickedness might be undiscovered.

Now here Priest *Clark* after he had writ and printed a most cursed Lye of *Mary Dyer*, whom they banished and afterward hanged at *Boston*, as also of *Midwife Hawkins*: Saith he, *About the same time, and in the same place, One Mrs. Hutchinson, who held about Thirty Monstrous & Heretical Opinions, whereof you have a Catalogue set down by the same Author, page 59. And growing big with Child, and towards the Time of her Labour, at last brought forth Thirty Monstrous Birks, or thereabouts, some bigger and some lesser, some of one Shape and some of another, few of any perfect Shape, none of all of humane Shape: This Mrs. Hutchinson was first banished by the Magistrates of New-England, into Rhoad Island for her Heresies, but not staying long there, she removed with all her Family, her Daughter and her Children into the Dutch Plantation to a Place called Hell Gate, where the Indians set upon them, and slew her and her Family, her Daughter and her Daughter's Husband, with all their Children save only one that escaped.*

So here is the Priests and Professors Cover, and they wipe their Mouths, and I warrant they would by saying the *Indians* committed this Murder be thought clear of this Innocent Blood.

So Reader thou mayest see the Rage and Envy of this professing Generation; for they banished, imprisoned this tenderly bred Woman in or towards Winter, and what with Fears and Tossings to and fro the Woman miscaried, upon which they grounded their abominable Untruth; many Witnesses might be produced to prove this, and to disprove their
abe-

abominable frequently told Slanders, and also printed by Priests and *New-England* Professors, and their Confederates here in *England*.

I might insert that other Story which the same Lye makers made of *Mary Dyer*, and Midwife *Hawkins*, but it's not worth while, as to his Description of a horrid Monster, wherein their Lyes were apparent to many sober People.

And now let me mind you of your abominable Wickedness committed by whipping *Obadiah Holēns* the Baptist with forty Stripes save one, it seems the old Father of all Whippers about Religion, leads his whipping Children in one Way, and sets them their deceitful Bounds, and may be he and they his Children may bring Scripture and Example for Forty Stripes save one.

But why would you not dispute the Point with *Obadiah*, when he so fairly offered it at your torturing Place, and the man you may remember brought his Bible to your Whipping-Post to prove his Principle and Practice by Scripture, and disprove your Principles and Practices by the same; but your Godly Magistrate, as you called him, told him that was no Place to dispute in, or Words to that purpose, and so you whipt him in cruel manner forty Stripes save one: And his Fellow that was with him an aged honest man, you whipt also in cruel manner, and would have whipt *Clark* as you said, had you not had Money given you: But where did you learn in Law or Gospel to take Money for not whipping them that deserved Whipping? Behold your base Dunghil Spirits in which you act!

And you may remember, that when one of your own Members or Brethren, though not in Cruelty, namely *John Spur*, beheld your Barbarous proceedings, and the man's then Christian-like Deportment under the Tyranny of your Tormenter, who in violent manner in the Face of the People, after your *Jezabel-Lecture* at *Boston*, gave him Forty Stripes save one upon his naked Body, the which *John Spur* beholding, was moved with Pity, and in the Brokenness and Tenderness of his Heart could do no less then take the man by the Hand, and gave thanks in the Man's behalf to God, who had carried him
through

through so great an Exercise, with so much Joy and Patience, for which *John Spur* was sent for to your Seat of the Whore and Beast at *Boston*, and there was fined for giving Thanks to God, as aforesaid, the Sum of Forty Shillings; and this was for taking the Man by the Hand, and giving Thanks to God, after he had been whipt Forty Stripes save one.

So all People may see what blind Zeal will hurry Professors on to do, drink Blood, and desire to drink more and more, and thirst more and more after Blood, as will in time be manifest to all sober People. Oh drunken Professors and Talkers of God Christ and Ordinances! but possess nothing but Cruelty and Deceit. How are you made drunk with the Cup of Abomination? What more abominable, then for men to rent and tear the Flesh off the Backs of Men and Women like Dogs, and all about Religion, and yet say no infallible Spirit to be known now adays, so then they themselves may be wrong as well as any.

Oh how have these Professors like Dragons smote with Head and Tail (the false Hireling Priests, the Head, and the Earthly Power the Tail) at all Appearances of God ever since they usurped Authority, never given nor granted them by God nor man, witness their Patten given them by the King; repugnant to such Cruel Proceedings against tender Consciences. And how have you vented your Folly, and made your Madnes manifest, by your base reproachful Language, commonly vented like Floods after them that could not submit to your Bundle of will-Worship, calling that good Island which took up, as I may say, your Banished, and yielded to them through the Blessing of God its Increase, which you commonly would call it, *Rogues Island*, and in my Hearing some of your Members commonly would say that *none but Whores and Rogues went thither*; A base envious Term and Name, by which the Rancor of your Spirits doth appear to all sober People.

Oh the exceeding Cruelty that appears in your Hearts, and because I would have you sensible of your own Iniquity and mourn under it, I may set one thing more before you in order, and that is this.

When, or soon after you had made your Decree, that none should be received to inhabit within your Jurisdiction, but such as should be allowed by some of the Magistrates, thinking thereby to keep up your invented Building, and Babylonish Tower of Will worship: And how bountifully hath the Lord handed forth to you, by raising up Testimony after Testimony against all your unequal Proceedings, and I may here rehearse one before named, (viz.) John Wheelwright.

*See Hutch-
inson's
Papers,*
pp. 82, 83. First, Saith he, This Law doth leave these weighty matters of the Commonwealth of receiving or rejecting such as come over to the Approbation of Magistrates, and suspend those things to the Judgement of Man, whereas the Judgement is God's, Deut. 1. 17. This is made a Ground-work of gross Popery, Priests and Magistrates are to judge, but it must be according to God's Law, Deut. 17. 9, 10, 11. That Law which gives that (without Limitation) which is proper to God cannot be just.

Secondly, Because here is Liberty given by this Law to expel and reject those which are most Eminent Christians, if they suite not with the Disposition of the Magistrates, whereby it will come to pass, that Christ and his Members will find worse Entertainment amongst us, then Abraham and Isaac did amongst the Philistines, then Jacob amongst the Sechemites, then Lot amongst the Sodomites, then the Israelites amongst the Egyptians; These all gave leave to God's People to sit down amongst them, though (they) could not claim Right as the King's Subjects may now — That Law, the Execution whereof may make us more cruel and tyrannical over God's Children then Pagans and Sodomites, therefore it must needs be most wicked and sinful.

Thirdly, This Law doth cross many Laws of Christ, Christ would have us to render unto Cæsar the things that are Cæsar's, Mat. 12. 11. but this Law will not give unto the King's Majesty his Right of planting some of his Subjects amongst us except they please them.

Christ bids us not to forget to entertain Strangers, Heb. 13. 2. But by this Law we must not entertain for any continuance of time such Strangers as the Magistrates like not, though they be never so gracious, allowed of by God and Good Men, except we will

will forfeit them our whole Estates, it may be and much more then our Estates come unto.

Fourthly, *Christ commands us to do good unto all, but especially unto them of the Household of Faith. Gal. 6. 10. this Law gives Liberty to do hurt unto all, especially unto them of the Household of Faith. Many other Laws there are of Christ, saith Wheelwright, which this Law dasheth against, and therefore is most wicked and sinful. And so far John Wheelwright in his Testimony against your Law or ungodly Decree, which Sayings of his are come to pass, and you have exceeded Philistines, Egyptians and Sodomites, so it may be truly said who is like unto you, Priests, Magistrates and Professors of New-England, in Cruelty, Boldness and Presumption?*

Oh that you would be stirred up to search what the matter is that the Lord is so displeased with you! it seems to me and many more, he is making you an Example to many Nations, & I hope, and do believe it will be for good to many in these Kingdoms of *England, Scotland, Ireland and Holland*, with all their Territories, when they shall hear, behold and consider what the Lord is doing, and suffering to come to pass upon a People that made a great shew, and a great talk of God, Christ and Ordinances, but in the very time of this great talk and profession, brought forth more Oppression then *Egypt and Sodom*, and have indeed done worse then all the Nations round about, and therefore thou must drink of the Cup of terrible Amazement and Astonishment, poured out by a Just Hand, as from God upon thy Inhabitants, Oh *New-England!*

And the Lord God grant for his Mercy sake, that the Inhabitants of our poor Lands of *England, Scotland and Ireland*, may be warned, that so they may no longer follow your pernicious Ways, and bring like punishment upon themselves as you, oh people of *New-England* have done, by provoking a Longsuffering God, who hath indeed born long your unrighteous Ways and Doings.

Oh how hath the Father and Author of all Persecution about Religion, and your deceitful Hearts fitted you for a Day of Slaughter! How are your young, as well as your old men become a Scorn and Derision in Cities and Countries! and are

not the Fruits of the corrupt Tree found among you? Is not Drunkenness, Gaming, Cheating and Cozening found among you, that it's even become a By Word, *There is a New-England Cheat, take heed of a New-England Cheat.*

And how ashamed are your prophane and Professors, to hear one tell them of their and your pranks! they cannot endure to be told of your Laws; to whip, banish, cut off Ears, spoil Goods and hang at last, Dissenters from them in Religion, while themselves say it's a great and damnable Heresie to hold *Infallibility in the things of God*, and that a man must prove his Justification by his Sanctification, and that there are *Delusions in the Witness of the Spirit*, and Sanctification must be the Judge of the Witness of the Spirit; and that the Seal of the Spirit is not the holy Ghost in us, and the Witness of the Spirit is only *mediate, and not immediate*; and to say that Christ is our sanctification, is a damnable Doctrine.

And do you not say, that God bound himself in an everlasting Covenant of Grace to the legitimate Seed of them that be in Church-covenant, and that Children are left under an everlasting Covenant, by leaving them under Church covenant; and that there is a running over of Grace from the Father to the Children in the Way of Church covenant; and that Children by Church covenant, are born in an Eternal Covenant. See the Elders Tenents in the Bay, with much more confused Stuff too long to write or read unless it were better.

But admit all this were as true, as it is false and blasphemous, would any sober Man or Woman think this to belong or appertain to that whipping Church, and Church-members of *New-England*?

Let them lay aside their long Prayers, and then tell me what is left among them, that will either enchant the Eye or Ear of any sober Man? for are they not as Earthly minded, as Proud spirited as any, as Envious as any, and yet would be accounted the Members of the Church of Christ.

Oh how are you yet pulling down as with a Cart-Rope the Judgement begun in your Land and Country! witness your new-found ways to torture and tear like Dogs the Flesh of the

Con-

Conscientious, who are clear of your Calamities, in the Sight of God, though it may be some of their Earthly Houses may fall, by the Hands of the barbarous *Indians*, as many have fallen by the Hands of barbarous *Professors*; but I say, they are clear of those Calamities, and not at all engaged in your Quarrels which you have brought upon your selves, through your Pride and unequal Dealing with Dissenters in matters of Religion, and by your treacherous Practices toward the *Indians*, all which crieth very loud for Vengeance, however you may think to hide your selves with Flattering Printed Papers, yet your Filthiness doth appear and cannot be hid.

And you have now found out a new way to torture the Conscientious People (viz.) your *Gantelop and Whip*, with which you whip an Hundred Stripes. Oh how are you grown in Cruelty! from forty Stripes save one, and two Pounds Fine, to an hundred Stripes, and five Pounds Fine, and this with your old Laws new revived, you have got up at *Boston* to torture those that are no ways engaged in your Quarrel (as I said before) and punishments which God hath certainly brought upon you, for all your Abominations.

But through and over all the Cruelty of your Gantelop the Lord hath born a little one, and though you had Power to hale this mortal Body through your many whipping professors and prophane, yet the Testimony lives ever all, and is a sweet Savour unto God, to whom be praises forever, and evermore.

And I hope all that fear the Lord, both small and great will be found in the same Testimony, and to it stand to the praise and glory of God, who is now requiring at your Hands the Blood of his innocent Servants and Martyrs, slain by that murdering Spirit, which in *Persecutors* hath lived, reigned and acted, from the Day of righteous *Abel*, unto this Day.

And now you would pick a new Quarrel with the *Quakers*, and say, *They set their Posts by God's Posts, and their Thresholds to God's Thresholds*, and you are troubled that *man should joyn his Posts to God's Posts, and his Thresholds to God's Thresholds*, and that in the open Meetings of the Quakers, whose damnable Doctrines and Blasphemies provoke divine Jealousie.

But you have not told us what those pernicious Tenents are that are preached in the *Quakers* Meetings, no more then you did of *Ann Hutchinson* whom you banish'd for her Testimony, as hath been hinted.

But to whom should man joyn his *Posts and Thresholds*, if he have any to joyn, as you say ye have? I hope none will be so blind and ignorant as to set their Posts or Threshold to the Devil's Post, and the Professors of *New-England's* Posts, viz. their whipping Post or Gallows Posts, no nor yet joyn their Threshold to their Goal Thresholds, nor their Bridwel-Threshold, devilish slaughter-house Thresholds, over which, and in which, Professors and Talkers of God and Christ do and have haled over Lambs and Followers of Christ, and in which they crop their Ears, and out of which they bring them in their Wills and Madacts, and banish, whip and hang them in their blind Zeal.

And you can take God's Posts which he through the Operation of his Everlasting and Eternal Spirit hath fitted and prepared for his holy Buildings, and hang them upon the Devil's Posts (viz.) your Gallows posts, and set them to your whipping-posts, and sport your selves with tearing and rending their naked Backs, and Arms, and tender Breasts of Men and Women with forty Stripes save one, and sometimes an hundred. Oh bloody Butchers of Professors! how do you stinck of Blood, of Innocent Blood. And now after, and for all these Abominations which you have committed against the Lord God, and his Appearance in his Sons and Daughters, Servants and Handmaids, upon whom he hath in these latter Dayes poured out of his Spirit, according to the Scriptures and the Promise of God, and that upon some amongst your selves, which called to you to mind the Light and Spirit, and its Teaching, and also cried out against your Idolatrous Practices, and confused Principles; and against your smiting Spirits, and that before that reproachful Name of *Quaker* got up, all which you have evilly intreated, banishing some, and whipping others, before the *Quakers* were sent from God to call you to Repentance, and Amendment of Life, that you might

not dye in your Sins, but these you most Evilly Intreated.

And now the Lord for his own Elect's Sake is risen to take Vengeance, and make Inquiry after Innocent Blood, which your proud and earthly Hearts have drunk in, and was hid through Deceit.

And the Lord God is making you, as I may say, as a Sign to many Nations, that shall coolly, and seriously hear and consider what you have professed, and what brought forth; and now you would fain hide your selves a little longer, and say, *The Quaker is the chief Cause of our Misery, and he joyns his Thresholds to God's Thresholds, and his Posts to God's Posts, and that in the open Meetings of the Quakers, whose blasphemous Principles, &c.*

But ye have not printed their Principles that ye call so provoking Divine Jealousie, no more then you printed Williams his Principles whom you banished, nor yet John Wheelwright's Principles, which set the Priests and Professors in New-England in an Uproar in the Year One Thousand Six Hundred Thirty Six.

But John Wheelwright spoke many things which are now come to pass; and also bore Testimony to the Light. Read part of his Sermon preached at Boston, which provoked Jealousie, but not Divine, but Devilish Jealousie.

And in his third Use in that Sermon, did he not say, *The second Sort of People that were to be condemned, are all such, as do set themselves against the Lord Jesus Christ, such are the greatest Enemies to the State as can be, if they can have their Wills, you see what a lamentable State, both Church and Commonwealth will be in, then we shall have need of mourning, the Lord cannot endure those that are Enemies to himself, and Kingdom, and People, and unto the Good of his Church; such shall never be able to prevail against the Lord. What will be the End and Issue think you, if People do set themselves against the Way of Grace and the Lord Jesus Christ? This will be the Issue of it, those that oppose the Ways of Grace, and resist the Truth, they shall wax worse and worse, 2 Tim. 3. 8. they may happily proceed a great Ways, but the time shall come that they shall go no further, and by Reason*

Reason of the Agitation of things it will come to pass, that the Church will be cleared, and your Felly manifested unto all men, so saith the Apostle, It is a hard thing to kick against the Pricks, Acts 9. 5. Who ever strove against God and prospered? If men or women fall upon the Lord Jesus Christ they break, but if the Lord Jesus Christ fall on them he will grind them to Powder: If any fall upon Christ, and will not let Christ alone, but fall upon them which hold him, and will abuse them, and be buffeting the Lord Jesus Christ, there is never a Stroke they give, but makes Wounds in their Consciences, but if they will be heaving out Christ, they shall find it the heaviest Stone that ever was; it will fall and grind them to Powder, if People set themselves against the Lord, and the Ways of Grace, and his Truth this will be the Issue of it on their Part; either those that set themselves against the Ways of God, they will be put to silence by the Light that cometh from Christ; for such Truths come with such Light and Power that they shall be so convinced, as that they shall not be able to speak any more in the Case, as Christ put down those that came against him, so that they durst ask him no more Questions; and so there cometh such a Power from the Word held forth by the Saints of God, that it will strick a Fear unto their Hearts that oppose it; what ailest thou O Jordan that the Floods go back! Tremble thou Earth at the Presence of the Lord. They that came to Christ fell back, there cometh a divine Power from the Lord that turneth them all back; the Lord will strick with Trembling those that come against Jerusalem; or if they be not put to silence, it will come to pass in time, they will fall into a wonderful Strong Passion, and will quarrel with the Saints of God. It was the Case of Zedekiah with Michaiah, the Question was, which of them had the Spirit of God, and he comes and smites the Prophet Michaiah on the Cheek, but the Spirit of God is not a smiting Spirit. Stephen convinced the Jews, and did by the Power of the holy Ghost Evidence his Cause to be the Cause of God, and they were not able to resist the Spirit by which he spake and they came and run upon him, why do ye resist the holy Ghost (saith he) what maketh the Sin against the holy Ghost, but En-
lightening, and setting themselves against the way of Truth, and
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persecuting it in *Malice and Wrath*. It is a fearful thing to fall into the Hands of the Living God, *Heb. 10. 31*. For our God is a consuming Fire, *Let every one (in the Fear of God) have a Care how they set themselves against the Truth, and Ways of God, and the Ways of Jesus Christ; for we must all appear before the Judgement Seat of Christ, 2 Cor. 5. 10.*

Thus much of the Sermon preached by *John Wheelwright*, in the Year 1636.

By which you Professors of *New-England* may see how propheticall he spake of what is come to pass and fulfilled on you, as he said, *If People did set themselves to Oppose and Resist the Grace of God, and his Way and Truth (as you have done) such shall wax worse and worse.* And are you not more and more enraged, and crying out *Blasphemy and Heresie?* but have not given Account what those *Blasphemous and Heretical Principles* are, against which you have set your selves this Thirty or Forty Years. And why did you not print *Obadiab Horne's Principles*, to whom you gave Forty Stripes save one, and his Fellow-Sufferer's Principles, whom you also whipped in a Cruel Manner? So it seems all must fare alike that sute not with your Will-worship. But now of late you have printed against the *Quakers*, but give no Account either what they say, do or hold, which seems to me to be very brutish, and below common Civility or Manhood: You see, I do not so by you; but plainly tell, what you say, do and hold, and may enlarge upon all, if I have been too scant in my Account, neither indeed would I be willing to be otherwise dealt with in such a Case.

What! are you so Mad-drunk with Blood, that ye care not either what you do, say, or print? You have no need to make your selves more naked.

Could not your Secretary *Rawson*, which hath partaken with you in your Wickedness and Folly, and has had a large scope of Blood with you, advised you better then to put in print such a piece of Folly? Why did you not set him to work, and print the *Quakers Abominable Blasphemies and Idolatries*, as you call them, that so all People might have judged of the


Matters, or else kept his printed Piece in *New-England*? for People here in *England*, even many Prophane Ones, and much more sober Men and Women, know the *Quakers* Principles and Conversation also, and are not willing to close their Eyes, as Professors in *New-England* have, and here in *England* likewise many Professors do.

Its well known *Rawson* hath Envy enough in his Heart to lay open *Quakers* Faults, if he could find such great ones; but may be he intends to wrap the Lambs in Wolves Skins, like one of their Priests, who was talking of the *Quakers*, and was asked, *Why they should suffer so deeply, or the like, seeing no Evil Thing was proved against them?* Why (said the Priest, or words to that purpose) *in case you have a Wolf in your Trap, but may be cannot prove he killed a Lamb, or the like, but he is a Wolf, and of such a Nature as will do Mischief; so he must not go, and the Quaker must suffer though nothing can be proved against him or them, but in the Trap he is.* And may be that is the Matter that you go aboard Ships, and Rifle the *Quakers*, and then carry them into Prison, and lock them up, may be when they have been long tossed upon the Sea, and would gladly enjoy a little fresh Air and Victuals.

Well, the Lord God, against whom you have done Evil, above what can be said or written with Tongue or Pen of man, open your Blind Eyes; yea, if you could come to him who is the Light and Life of all Good Men and Women; he, I say, would anoint your Eyes, that the God of this Wicked World, to wit, the Devil, hath blinded, and then would you see as you are seen, and be humbled before the Lord God of Everlasting Pity, which hath no Pleasure in him that dyes, who indeed would have all return and live. A Remnant there is that know, he is a very Pitiful God, and a Gracious God, a Sin-pardoning God, a God that blots out Iniquity as its turned from; therefore turn ye all People to the Light; for God is Light, and his Son is Light; so love the Light, and ye love God and his Son, who is come a Light into the World, that whosoever believes in him and follows him, should not abide in Darkness, nor Envy, nor Anger, nor Wrath, nor Malice,
but

but come to Love, which (thinks, muchless) does no Evils any man; and so, live in God, who is Love: but first they must come out of the Devil, who was, is, and ever will be a Murderer of Mankind, both Soul and Body, without they turn from him, and deny his wicked Spirit; and indeed, the Fruits of his spirit are manifest, which are Anger, Wrath, Whisperings, Evil'-surmisings, &c. which being lived in, grow to Banishings, Whippings, Cutting off Ears, Hanging and Murdering about Religion, and what not that is Abominable; and against such Wickedness there is a Law of God and Man: But the Fruits of God's Holy Spirit are Quietness, Meekness, Lowliness, Temperance, Brotherly-kindness, Merciful as God is Merciful, against such there is no Law; for all Law is for such, I mean, not all mens Laws or Decrees which are made against the Innocent; but all Good, Just and Equal Laws, are not against, but for, all such as truly Fear the Lord, and work Righteousness, and abide in him, who is the Author of all Good, to whom be Praise forever, *Amen.*

Reader, be not troubled that I use the word *Professor* so often, for it very often riseth in me so; and I mean, such as profess God, Christ and Scriptures, and Ordinances of the Gospel, but live in another Spirit, and them are the *Professors* meant: but such as possess, and then profess, what, and no more then they do possess, such *Professors* my Soul loves, and the Lord my God loves, and will love for evermore.

ANd now I may set down some *Tenents*, which I found written in a Book called, *The Elders Tenents in the Bay*. So if they be your *Tenents*, ye Elders of *New-England*, consider of them (for some of them appear very unsound) if they be not, then disown them, and let's have it under your Hands; or if you will own part, then let's know which part, and how many; they are numbred from One to Forty Six: Those of them which I am most dissatisfied in are thus noted  on the Margin.

Tenent I. The Promises of Grace are Conditional, and no Promise is absolute, but hath Conditions, either expressed or implied, in the Right of which Condition the Promise is performed, and so by us to be pleaded.


II. There are saving Preparations before Union with Christ.

III. The Law subdues the Will, and we may too much cleave to the Gospel.

IV. Faith is first given to the Soul before Christ.

V. we are Co-workers with Christ in our first Union.

VI. Sanctification is the first Evidence of our Justification.

 *VII. Faith is alwayes confirmed by Signs and Promises, and not by Spiritual Manifestations.*

VIII. Sanctification is more plain and perspicuous then the Witnes of the Spirit.

IX.

☞ IX. *There are Delusions in the witness of the Spirit.*

X. *Sanctification must be the Judge of the witness of the Spirit.*

☞ XI. *The witness of the Spirit is only Mediate, and not Immediate.*

☞ XII. *The Nature of Man is not capable of Immediate Vision or Spiritual Manifestation.*

☞ XIII. *The Seal of the Spirit is not the Holy Ghost in us, but the gracious Operations of the Spirit.*

☞ XIV. *To say that Christ is our Sanctification, is a Damnable Doctrine.*

☞ XV. *God hath tyed himself in an Everlasting Covenant of Grace to the Legitimate Seed of them that be in Church-Covenant, 1 Cor. 7. 14. Acts 2. 39.*

☞ XVI. *Children are left under an Everlasting Covenant by leaving them under Church-Covenant.*

☞ XVII. *Children are left under a Covenant of Faith, by leaving them under a Church-Covenant.*

☞ XVIII. *Church-covenant reaches to a Thousand Generations.*

☞ XIX. *Children by Church-covenant are born in an Internal Covenant, 1 Kings 14. 13.*

XX *John Baptist's Faith was evident by Leaping in the Womb, Luke 1. 44.*

XXI. *Children born of Believing Parents have no Right to the Seals by that Covenant your Parents entered into after their Birth.*

XXII. *The Legitimate Seed of Israel were circumcised, and none else.*

XXIII.

☞ XXIII. *There is a running-over of Grace from the Father to the Children in the way of Church-covenant.*

XXIV. *The failer had right by Church-covenant to the Seals, Acts 16. 33.*

XXV. *Faith the Condition of the Covenant is before Justification.*

XXVI. *We are justified with respect to works.*

☞ XXVII. *The Spirit of God of it self is not a sufficient witness, although it reveal to the Soul a sure Promise, except it reveal the sight of some Graces.*

☞ XXVIII. *One that hath the Evidence of Faith, if he falls into some Sin, its not a season to look upon his Assurance, but his Sin for Recovery.*

XXIX. *That Faith that justifies my Person, and will serve to believe with, is not sufficient to come to a Sacrament.*

XXX. *That Church-covenant is the staple commodity of New-England, saith Mr. Ward of Salem or Ipswich.*

XXXI. *To dismiss a Member of such a Church as holds forth a Covenant of Grace to be absolute without condition, and the Evidence thereof without respect to condition, is sinful, and the nursing them up in Sin.*

XXXII. *Errors that are ripe to be prayed and fasted against, which tend to the Subversion of the Gospel, are not fit to be named, nor the Persons that hold them.*

XXXIII. *To question a Ground of Faith to pray and fast against such Errors, that come under a pretence of Justification, to tread down Sanctification; I demand
how*

how ſne ſhould ſay *Amen* to a thing doubtful? and to bring thoſe Scriptures, *Mat.* 2. 7, *1 Cor.* 14. 8. *16 Rom.* 14. 23. is hideous Blaſphemy.

XXXIV. *A Member dealt withal for an Offence, which is not convicted of the Offence, nor ſufficient Means of Conviction, who was willing to confeſs ſo far as Light was manifeſted, and attend for more Light to conviction, Jeſus Chriſt cenſured not ſuch an one for an abſolute Sinner.*

XXXV. *A Member under the Admonition of a Church, if they come to the Sacrament, are to be excommunicated.*

XXXVI. *Sanctification in the Nature is permanent, immortal, immutable.*

XXXVII. *The Image of God in Adam was not created, but infused, and the ſame way that the Image of God was infused into Adam, Faith is infused.*

XXXVIII. *If a Woman, being a Member of a Church, and diſmiſſed to another Church, be delivered of a Child by the way, that Child is a Member of no Church becauſe born between two Churches.*

XXXIX. *If upon leave from an Officer of a Church, a Member may have Liberty to be abſent to hear in another Church, yet if he ask leave by a Deputy, and depart, he muſt give Satisfaction for ſending a Meſſenger, and not coming himſelf.*

XL. *To hold Juſtification is not laid up in my ſelf, but in God's everlaſting Love witneſſed in an abſolute Promise, is a doctrine of Liberty and Licentiousneſs, & a way to commit all Sins, and not to be troubled.*

XLI.

☞ XLI. If a Man see no Christ nor no Faith, if he see himself full of Mortification, he may safely come to the Sacrament upon that Ground.

☞ XLII. what the Minister binds in Church-censure, is bound and loosed in Heaven.

XLIII. That the Covenant God made with Abraham in Gen. 17. 7. was a conditional Covenant.

XLIV. That Faith must go before Justification, as a Means to obtain Justification, Gal. 2. 16.

XLV. That though a man be ungodly before he be called and justified, yet not immediately before he is justified; for he is called before he is justified, Rom. 8. 3.

XLVI. That Christ stiles his disciples a Faithless Generation, and he must needs mean of them, because he saith, How long shall I be with you, &c? Mark 9. 19.

QUERIES by another Hand for the *New-England* Priests and Elders to Answer.

1st, **W**Hether did Christ come to save mens Lives, or to destroy them?

2^{ly}, Whether did not Christ dye for all men, to the Intent that all men through him might have Life, and believe in him, and be saved?

3^{ly}, whether the Gospel is not a Gospel of Salvation?

4^{ly}, Where did ever Christ or the Apostles make any Law, to put any to Death that did blaspheme against them, and would not hear them, but rather left them to the Eternal Judgment and Death, and the Tares and Wheat to grow together till the Harvest?

5^{ly}, Whether have not *New-England* Priests and Elders brought forth a Monstrous Birth of the Flesh, worse then *Balaam*, worse then *Core*, worse then *Cain*, *Herod*, *Pharaoh* and *Nebuchadnezar*; for these never pretended themselves to be *Christians*, and therefore my Query is, whether ye *New-England* Priests and Professors, since ye fled out of *Old-England* into the Wilderness of *New-England*, whether you have not brought forth many Monstrous Births, like Bruit Beasts, like Dragons, like Cockatrices, like Roaring Lyons and Devouring Wolves? Let the Fruits of the Birth that they have brought forth in the Wilderness speak.

For, hath not this Monstrous Birth, or Births, so suddenly brought forth without the Midwife, which hath been begotten by the old Serpent, devoured Widdows Houses, spoiled the Goods of the Innocent People of God, Whipt, Hang'd, Banished, Cut off Ears, Branded with Hot Irons?

Now if this be the Birth of the Spirit, let God, and Christ, and the Scriptures, and all Good *Christians* judge.

6ly, Whether or no, if these be your Principles, that are here laid down, you can make them good by Scriptures? and if you can, in your next give us Chapter and Verse for it.

7ly, Whether is this the God that you have made in the Wilderness of *New-England*, and worshipped it? Surely Christ will break it to Powder, and put it into your River to drink, as *Moses* did *Israel's* Calf.

And over your Red Sea God's Heavenly *Israel* shall go dry-shod, and on the Banks above it, they shall stand and praise God, and see you wallowing in your own Red Sea of Blood, who pursue after the Blood of the Righteous, to bring them into your Spiritual House of Bondage: but God will bring your Counsel to nought, as he did your Fore-father, *Pharaoh* and his Host:

For wherein do ye differ from all the Monstrous Births of the World, with your Fleshly Carnal Weapons, against the Birth that is born of the Spirit, and the Womb of the Morning, *Jerusalem*, which is above, who is free, and her Children, which is the Mother of us all True *Christians*. For, the most Monstrous Births, which have been brought forth in many Ages, in all Nations, are now brought forth in *New-England*; who out-strip the *Turks*, and far have out-done the Bishops, from whose Face you fled? And how can you ever any more exclaim against the Cruelty of the *Papists*? And have not the *Christians* more Liberty amongst the *Turks*, then amongst you?

8ly, And whether have not you dishonoured *Christianity*, more then the *Turks*, in your Lives and Actions, and the *Jews*, who crucified Christ without the Gates of *Jerusalem*? but you, who go under the Name of *Christians*, persecute and crucifie him in his Members within your Jurisdiction, and every Appearance of God, as they and all may see, that have taken a Prospect of your Proceedings in *New-England*.

You

YOU Professors and Priests of *New-England*, did the King give you Liberty for your Seditious Conventicle beyond the Seas, and give you a Patent for your Liberty, and that none others should have their Liberty in *New-England* but your selves? And doth your Patent say, That you must Imprison, Banish, Whip, Spoil the Goods of all them that will not conform to your Will-Worship, and Blind Zeal, and Self-Righteousness and Formalities; and if any do return after that you have banished them, then you are to Hang them, as you have done; and such as come to visit them that you do imprison, to cut off their Ears, and brand them with a Burning Iron, as you have done, that speak against your Wicked Proceedings? Let us see, if that your Patent and the Scriptures will bear you out for your Practice, for your Hanging, and Cutting off Ears, and Burning with Hot Irons, and Banishing the King's Subjects, and Imprisoning, and Spoiling of their Goods, as you have done, to them that would not conform to your Devilish Persecuting Spirit.

And did ever the Bishops Cut off any of your Ears, or Brand you with Hot Irons, and Hang any of you, or Banish any of you, under pain of Death, if that you did Return, and make you pay Five Shillings a Day for not hearing of them, and beat you with pitcht Ropes, and Cut off the Ears of any that came to visit you, when any of you were in Prison in Old *England*.

And have not you with your cruel, Murderous, Persecuting & Oppressing Spirit, hindred the King's Subjects for Peopling that Place; and you to make worse Laws against the People of God, then ever the Bishops had against you? and thus you have acted contrary to the Scriptures, and contrary to your Patent, and contrary to the Laws of *England*, and are judged of all, and of God, and the Angels and of all Good Men.

And are not you Priests and Professors of *New England*, like unto those Workers of Iniquity, that David prayed against, as in *Psal. 64.* when he said, *Hide me from the secret Counsel of the Wicked, from the Insurrections of the Workers of In-*

quity, who whet their Tongues like Swords, and bend their Bows to shoot their Arrows, even with bitter Words, that they may shoot in secret at the Perfect, &c ?

But to talk of Perfect and Perfection amongst you, your imperfect Spirit cannot endure to hear : And further, *David* saith, *They encourage themselves in an Evil Matter, they commune of laying Snares privily, &c. but God shall shoot at them with an Arrow suddenly, and they shall be wounded ; so they shall make their own Tongues to fall upon themselves, and all that see them shall flee away.*

And does not *Solomon* say, *The Expectation of the Wicked shall perish, and their Years shall be shortened, and the Counsels of the Wicked are Deceit, and their Tender Mercies are cruel, the Belly of the Wicked shall want, the Lamp of the Wicked shall be put out ; the Sacrifices of the Wicked are Abomination to the Lord ; the Way of the Wicked is Abomination to the Lord, and the Thoughts of the Wicked are Abomination to the Lord ; the Ploughing of the Wicked is Sin, and the House of the Wicked shall be overthrown ; the Horns of the Wicked shall be cut off, saith David ; and the Rod of the Wicked shall not rest upon the Back of the Righteous ; and the Light of the Wicked shall be put out, saith Job ; the Wicked shall fall by his own Wickedness, saith Solomon, Prov. 11. 5.*

And therefore consider your selves, who have persecuted and do persecute the Righteous, whether you must not eat the Fruits of your own Doings ; and whether the Lord is not doing so to you, as you did to his People : And are you not as blind as the Jews, that crucified Christ, and called him a Blasphemer, and said, *Let his Blood be upon us and our Children ?*

Did not Christ Weep over *Jerusalem*, when he would have gathered them ? and did they not cast away all Pity and Tenderness of the Lord towards themselves ? and when he told them what Misery they would come to, which did come to pass in the dayes of *Titus*, when *Jerusalem* was Destroyed ; and had not they then Blood to drink, who had drunk Blood ?

And have not God's people wept, mourn'd, travail'd over you and for you, *New-England Priests* and *Professors* ? and Will you remain in your Hardness : For, what pleasure is it to
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the Flesh, or their own Wills, for the Servants of the Lord, both Men and Women, for them to travail some Hundreds, some Thousands of Miles, to warn you, and exhort you to fear God, and leave off your Wickedness and Persecution of people that would be called *Christians*, which have dishonoured both Name and Nature, Life and Religion, from whom Repentance is hid from many of your Eyes, and several of you have dyed in your Sins and Wickedness, in the *Jews* evil Thoughts, who thought *they did God Good Service in Killing his Messengers.*

Oh! you Professors and Priests of *New England*, that the Sun should go down upon you, and be set, that you should be so dark, and not see yourselves: for the *Jews* discerned not the Time of the Son's Coming in the Flesh, nor you the Time of his Coming in the Spirit.

And therefore, once more take heed of the Lord God leaving you to your 'elves, and giving you up to your Hearts Lulls, who have been the Despisers of the Goodness and Riches, and Forbearance of the Long-sufferings of the Lord God, which would have led you to Repentance; but after the Hardness and Impenitency of your Hearts, have treasured up Wrath against the Day of Wrath, and Revelation of the Righteous Judgments of God: And therefore, how can you expect but Indignation, Tribulation and Anguish upon all you that have done so many Wicked Deeds against the Servants of the Lord and drunk their Blood?

And therefore, you that be sober mind and consider these things, and consider what *Jacob* said of the Cruelty and Wrath of *Simeon* and *Levi*, *O my Soul, come not thou into their Secret, unto their Assembly, mine Honour be not thou united; for in their Anger they slew a Man, and in their Self-will they digged down a Wall; and he said, Cursed be their Anger, for it was fierce; and their Wrath, for it was cruel.* Now *Jacob* was the second Birth; but we do know, that you that are born of the Flesh will persecute him that is born of the Spirit; but the Birth of the Flesh is not a *True Christian*, neither can enter into the Kingdom of God, except ye be born again?

The Copy of a Letter which was delivered into the Hands of *R. Bellingham*, late Governour of *Boston* in *New-England*, for him to read and consider, with his Assistants, & the Inhabitants of the Town of *Boston*, with the rest of their Brethren where this may come.

THe Powers that are ordained of God, are for the Punishment of Evil doers, and for the Praise of them that do well: But thee, *Richard Bellingham*, who art accounted Chief Magistrate in this place, hast not acted by this Rule, in what thou hast done against me; but hast laid thy Sword upon the Innocent, for which the Lord God will plead with thee and your Priest whose Name is *Increase Madder*, who was one with thee in thy Cruelty, and the rest of your Brethren, who were present; but the people who came to hear, thou turnedst out of thy Doors, that they might not see your Works of Darkness, although I desired thee, that they might see what was done; for *Truth is not ashamed, neither doth it hide it self in Corners*; but Cruelty and Oppression seeks to cover it self, as *James Oliver* would do, who said, *I was a Wolf, and you would kill Wolves*; who had nothing against me, to prove me in that beastly Nature, but *I was a Stranger unto you*, who are Professors of the Scriptures, which say, *You should not forget to Entertain Strangers*; but this was the Entertainment I found amongst you,

a Constable seized on me and my Goods, and took them from me before I was on your Shore, and brought me before thee *Richard Bellingham*, who hadst nothing against me, but that I was a *Quaker*, also asking me, what I came here for, and how long I would stay, and whither I would go ? my Answer was, I stood in the Will of the Lord, and did not know how long I should stay, nor whither I should go, but as the Lord orders me. Thou saidst I spake very meekly, and was a sober man, yet thou by Tempting Words soughtst to insnare me, and so falsely said, you are free from Sin, are you not ? My Answer was, my Faith stands in that Power which cleanseth my Heart from dead Works, to serve the Living God in the Newness of Life ; and the Grace of God which brings Salvation, which hath appeared to all men, was my Teacher, which taught the Saints of old to deny all Ungodliness and Worldly-Lusts, and to live godly and soberly in this World, but your Teacher *Increase Mauder*, said, *There was nothing in him that he hoped to be saved by, and that there was none cleansed from all Sin on this side the Grave, and there was none good; no not One.* Unto whom I said, *Thou art a dark man, and speakest ignorantly of the Things of God*, at which thou rose up in much Anger, and hadst much to do to keep thy Hands off me, which was not seemly for a man that sitteth on the Seat to do Justice : And so thou spake to thy Officer to take me away, & wouldst not suffer me to speak in my own Defence, which was not denied *Paul* by *Felix*, who was counted an Heathen ; and so thou gavest Order to keep me close, and let none come at me, where I am kept in a stinking smoaky Hole ; and also thou and thy Assistants, I hear have laid a Fine upon the poor man (in whose Ship I came) as a Passenger) of an Hundred Pounds, if he send me not away the first Opportunity. Oh ye cruel ridged Professors ! the Lord hath opened an Eye that seeth you, and he will redeem his People from under your Bondage, who are exercising your Cruelty upon them ; but the Lord will plead with you ; and also the Man not willing I should lie in such a nasty Place, desired of you to let me be at his House till he had an Opportunity to send me away, but ye would

would not, who have nothing worthy of Bonds to lay to my Charge. Oh how hath the God of the World blinded your Eyes, and filled your Hearts with Envy against the Appearance of God! who are Professors of the Scriptures, and say, *They are your Rule*; but you know them not, nor the Power of God which gave them forth, as it was said to them of Old, who were crying, *The Temple of the Lord, the Temple of the Lord*; and if we had lived in our Fathers Days, we would not have slain the Prophets, who were garnishing their Sepulchers, and painting their Tombs, who slew the Lord of Life, and hung him on a Tree. And may I not say unto you, as Stephen said unto them, *Ye stiff necked, and uncircumcised in Heart and Ears, ye always resist the holy Ghost, as your Fathers did, so do ye, but they gnashed upon him with their Teeth, and cast him out of their City, and shed his Blood*: and do not your Fruits make you manifest, as theirs did? and do not the Scriptures of Truth bear Testimony against you, that you are of the Wolf's Nature in the Sheep's Clothing, which devours the Lambs (indeed) for you do savour of the devouring Spirit, and not of the Meek Spirit of Christ Jesus, who said, *I came to save mens Lives, and not to destroy them, who is come and his Reward is with him*; who said, *It hath been said by them of old time, thou shalt love thy Neighbour, and hate thy Enemy, but I say unto you, Love your Enemies, pray for them that despightfully use you, and persecute you, Mat. 5. 43, 44.* But thee Richard Bellingham art of another Spirit, the Lord rebuke thee, who said thou thoughtst thou didst God good Service in what thou didst against us: So the Words of Christ Jesus are fulfilled upon thy Head, which he spake saying, *They shall speak all manner of Evil of you, and they will think they do God good Service, when they kill you.* So out of thy own Mouth art thou judged; but as for thy causing thy Jailer to read the thirteenth chapter of Zachary to me, that will not cover thee in the Day of the Lord, for he is come who is the End of the first Covenant, and hath brought in the better Hope, which destroyes the Devli & his Works, and saves men alive, who rebuked his Disciples, when they would have had Fire come down from

Heaven

Heaven, as *Elias* had, to destroy them with whom they were offended, but he said unto them, *Ye know not what Spirit ye are of; before whom all things are naked and bare, who beholds thy Cruelty, who wouldst have me give thee under my hand, never to come to this Town more, or else in Prison it seems I must lie, till by your Law I am forced to another Land; but unto thy cruel Will herein I dare not bow; for I may come again into this Town, and honest men who fear the Lord may live here, when your Laws are vanished as the Smoak before the Wind, and your false Doctrine come to cease, which*
 * *your Priest Increase Madder, and some of you held forth, when I was before you; for he is made manifest whom we bear Testimony unto, who is given of God, for a Covenant of Light unto the Gentiles, and for Salvation unto the Ends of the Earth; this is he of whom it was said, Of his Fulness we have received, and by Grace were they saved, & not of themselves, it was the Gift of God; and they had these heavenly Treasures in their Earthen Vessels, as the Scripture saith, Acts 6. 8. Stephen was a man full of Faith, and of Power, and the Saints were filled with the holy Ghost, and spake as the Spirit gave them Utterance, Acts 2. 4. And Christ Jesus said, He that believeth on me, out of his Belly shall flow Rivers of Living Water, John 7. 38. Ye know the Spirit of Truth, for he dwelleth with you, and shall be in you; and I am in my Father and you in me, and I in you John 14. 17, 20. And the Apostle said, Christ was in them the Hope of Glory. And he to the Corinthians, Christ was in them except they were Reprobates. And these were Ministers of the Spirit, who had these Heavenly Treasures in them; but what a Minister Increase Madder is, let them whose Eyes are open judge, who saith, He hath nothing in him by which he hopes to be saved. A dry Tree! and miserable Sheep are they, who have such a Shepherd, and well may it be said, that they that feed and follow such Teachers, give their Money for that which is not Bread, and their Labour for that which satisfies not their Souls. And Increase Madder saith, There is none cleansed from all Sin on this side the Grave; but the Scripture saith, As the Tree falls, so it lies; and as Death leaves, Judgement finds,*

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* *Mather*. I find the name often so written - it was doubtless so pronounced. 68.

fiats, and there is no Repentance in the Grave. Where must they be cleansed then? I know not, except he believes as the Pope doth, that there is a Purgatory, because he saith, *not all their Sins*; for indeed the *Papists* do believe, that *their venial Sins* (as they call them) shall be purged away there; but the Scripture saith, *If we walk in the Light, as he is in the Light, we have Fellowship one with another, and the Blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all Sin,* 1 John 1. 7. *And ye shall know the Truth, and the Truth shall make you free,* John 8. 32. *And there is therefore no Condemnation to them that are in Christ Jesus, who walk not after the Flesh, but after the Spirit; for the Law of the Spirit of Life in Christ Jesus, hath made me free from the Law of Sin and Death,* Rom. 8. 1, 2. And John saith, *Herein is our Love made perfect, that we may have Boldness in the Day of Judgment, because as he is so are we in this World,* 1 John 4. 17. and these were Men living on this Side the Grave. But Increase Madder saith, there is none good, no, not one: It is very true, that those that are out of God's Covenant, and have none of these Heavenly Treasures in them but are as Clouds without Water, Heady, High minded men, greedy after filthy Lucre, whose God is their Belly, who mind Earthly things, such we have to contend with, for the Truth's sake, as the Apostles had in their Day, who were Enemies to the Cross of Christ then, as you are at this Day: I say in that State there is none good, no, not one; and the most upright of them, is as a Briar, and the justest amongst them as a Thorn-Hedge, I find it so; but blessed be the Lord, who is my Keeper, who hath redeemed me out of their Dwelling-place, and opened mine Eyes with many more, and we see where you are, and we know God's Controversie is with your blind Guides (who cause you to err) and you who are led by them, who are covering your selves with a Profession, as the *Pharisees* did, but your Hands are full of Cruelty, and your Hearts hardned in Persecution unto Blood, and are making a Mock of Sin, who in Derision are calling the Innocent Servants of the Living God, Wolves, and say you must kill them. Oh ye wretched men! God will plead with you: was
ever

ever the Flock of Christ Jesus found in your Practice? did ever the Lambs kill Wolves? but they that fear God, and work Righteousness are accepted of him, but always suffered as Evil-doers, by them who had a Form of Godliness, but resisted the Power, in whose Steps ye are; but such as you sow, such shall you reap, God will not be mocked by you; for the Day of the Lord is come, which burns as an Oven, wherein God will plead with all Flesh for his Seed's Sake, which he hath and is raising up, who hath said unto it live, and it shall live; though our Bodies may be laid in the Dust, yet it shall spring forth in Thousands more: So in vain do ye strive, ye mortal men, the Fruit of your doings will fall on your own Heads, a Weight too heavy for you to bear.

*From One that suffers, by you for the Truth's
Sake,*

*Boston-Prison-House,
the 15th of the
4th Moneth, 1667.* }

John Tyso.

And *Richard Bellingham*, it is Equity and Justice for thee to return to me the Books thou tookest from me, which are mine, and is Injustice in thee to take them from me; therefore do as thou wouldst be done by, and let thy Moderation be seen, for the Lord is at hand, who is no Respector of Persons, but gives unto every man according to his Doings; for he hath given of his Good Spirit to instruct man, but many rebel against it; but it hath taught us, who have believed in it, as it did his People of old, *To do unto all men as we would they should do unto us*; and gives us Strength and Patience to undergo what *Cruel Men may be suffered to inflict upon us*; who can say from our Hearts, *If it be thy Will, Lord, Forgive them*, blessed be his Name forever: and this is from one that hath learned of Christ, and am a *Christian*, though in Scorn by thee called a *Quaker*; yet Quaking and Trembling I have experience of,

as the holy men of old had, and as the Apostle exhorted the Saints, to *work out their Salvation with Fear and Trembling*; and so they that are true *Christians* will not wonder and mock at *Quaking and Trembling*; but God will plead with the Uncircumcised; for crying *Lord, Lord*, will not save them; for *it is the Doers of his Will that are justifi'd in his Sight*; and Christ Jesus said, *Except ye eat my Flesh and drink my Blood, ye have no Life in you*, John 6. 53. And so consider thy Cruelty in keeping me here, and thy Goaler *William Salter*, who will not suffer a man to bring me work; but as Christ Jesus said, *So learn what that means, I will have Mercy, and not Sacrifice.*

J. T.

A Copy of this fore going Paper was delivered into the Hands of *Richard Bellingham*, Governour of *Boston in New-England*, the 21th of the 4th Moneth, 1667. but no Answer I received from him or any of them; but through the Enmity of his persecuting spirit, he said, *I deserved to be Hanged*; and thus Cruelty and Wickedness they act, and would bury it in Darknes with themselves; but it is in my Heart to put it to publick View, that Wickedness and Hypocrisie might be seen and judged, and Righteousness might take place in the Hearts of the Sons and Daughters of men; for the Day is come which discovers your Nakedness, and will consume your Covering, your Out-side Profession, and hath and will shatter your old Buildings, and Rase your Foundation to the Ground. Ye Bloody Men, how do ye stink in the Nostrils of the Holy God? and are you not become a Hissing to the Nations? Your Judgment slumbers not, who have been stout against the Lord in his breaking forth in the Hearts of his People: And you whose Hands have been dipt in Blood (yea, in the Blood of the Innocent Servants of the Living God, and no Place of Repentance can by you be found) Wo is unto you, your dayes are and shall be cut off in Darknes forever; but the Holy Seed (which you have fought against) which God hath raised
and

and is raising up, and also from amongst you, shall replenish the Earth: For I do believe, there are Sheep which are not yet gathered (which the Lord will gather) from off your Barren Mountains & dry Hills of your Empty, Dark, Rusty, Cankered-eaten Professions, to rest with the Lord in the Mountain of his Holiness forever; and for this End is our Travail in Soul and Body, that people might be gathered to God: And the Cry of my Spirit is unto the Lord, *Oh! that his Day might more and more dawn, that People might see their Way out of Darknes, and the Chains thereof through the Power of God might be broken, and the Liberty of the Sons of God, which is in Righteousness, might be known unto the Sons and Daughters of Men, after this Deluge of Darknes and Night of Apostacy, which hath been over the World.* For God Almighty is a fulfilling his Promises, and his Day is come unto many, and the Night is far spent unto Thousands, Glory to God forever, though Multitudes yet sit in Darknes, and see it not; for the God of the World hath blinded their Eyes, through the Enmity of the Seed of the Serpent, which bears rule in their Hearts, whereby they despise the Appearance of God, and persecute his Servants, who are sent unto them, as it was said unto the Jews, *I will send them Prophets and Apostles, and some of them they shall slay and persecute, that all the Blood from Righteous Abel unto this day be required at their Hands.*

J. T.

Something

Something further, as a Testimony against the
Cruelty of the *New-England* Professors

ANd now you *New-England* Priests & Professors, you are found in the Steps of that old persecuting spirit, beyond the rest of the Nations in t^{his} Age of the World, in Cruelty and Bloodshed; for you have slain the Prophets of the Lord, and drunk the Blood of the Martyrs of Jesus; whereby the Iniquity of your Fore fathers you have fulfill'd in a large Measure, which will not depart from your Reins, nor be blotted out in Generations to come, no more then the Blood thirsty Chief Priests, Scribes, and Pharisees, and Hard-hearted *Jews* are; but with them you will be recorded, and bound under the Chain and Seal of Darkness, and numbred with the seed of *Cain*, who *Murdered his Brother, because his Brother's Works were Righteous, and his Evil.* But notwithstanding the great Sufferings and cruel hard-hearted Dealings we have received from you Rulers, Priests and People of *New-England*, whose Prisons, Socks, Whips and Gallows have been our Portion from you, and for no other Cause, but our Testimony for God, who have been moved of the Lord to come amongst you, and in true Love to your Souls: But Christ Jesus, who is our Lord and Master, received such Entertainment amongst the great Professors in the dayes of his Flesh; and we know, the Servant is not greater then his Lord; and these Sufferings seem small in Comparison of the Eternal Weight of Glory which is already revealed, and daily God is manifesting to his People, wherein we have great Cause to Rejoyce; and we seeing the Prosperity of that blessed Work, he hath made us instrumental in (to his Glory, and to the Comfort of many weary and hungry Souls) are daily encouraged in this blessed Work, and to sound an Alarm against your *Babylonish* Building and Habitation of Cruelty, which God eternal hath determined to Overthrow, notwithstanding you are stout against him; but the
Lord

Lord will be too hard for you, and your Building must fall, who would limit the Holy One of *Israel*, as that Generation of Evil-doers did of old, who called Evil Good, and Good Evil, as you do, who say, *You think God's Judgments are upon you because you suffer that Erroneous People called Quakers to live amongst you*; so desperately are your foolish Hearts darkened, that Judgment is turned backward, and Equity cannot enter: But behold! Cruelty and Oppression covers your Dwelling-place. and you grope like Blind Men (in the dark) although God's Day is come, and the Children of it see your Nakedness, and where-by your Notion of Profession is vanishing, and shall melt away (like a Fogg when the Sun riseth in her Strength) and the *Mountain of the House of the Lord shall be established on the tops of the Mountains*; for *Sion shall be built, and Jerusaiem (spiritual) shall be inhabited in Defiance of her Foes*: for, God Almighty hath thundred from his Dwelling place, and your Old Heavens must depart as a Scrole; for notwithstanding your Profession of Gospel Ordinances, Death reigns over you, and to *Moses* you are not yet come: But the Desire of my Soul is, *That the Lord may open the Eyes and Hearts of them amongst you, who have any Tenderneß of Spirit in them, and who have not sinned out the Day of their Visitation, that they would truly turn to the Lord who smites, and then he would truly heal them, who hath done Great Things for us, who have believed in his Name, and waited through the Way of his Judgments, his Mercies we have found; and our desire is, that others might injoy the same; blessed be his Name who lives forever.*

London, the 28th of
the 5th Moneth,
1676.

From one that desires the Well
being of all men,

John Tyso.

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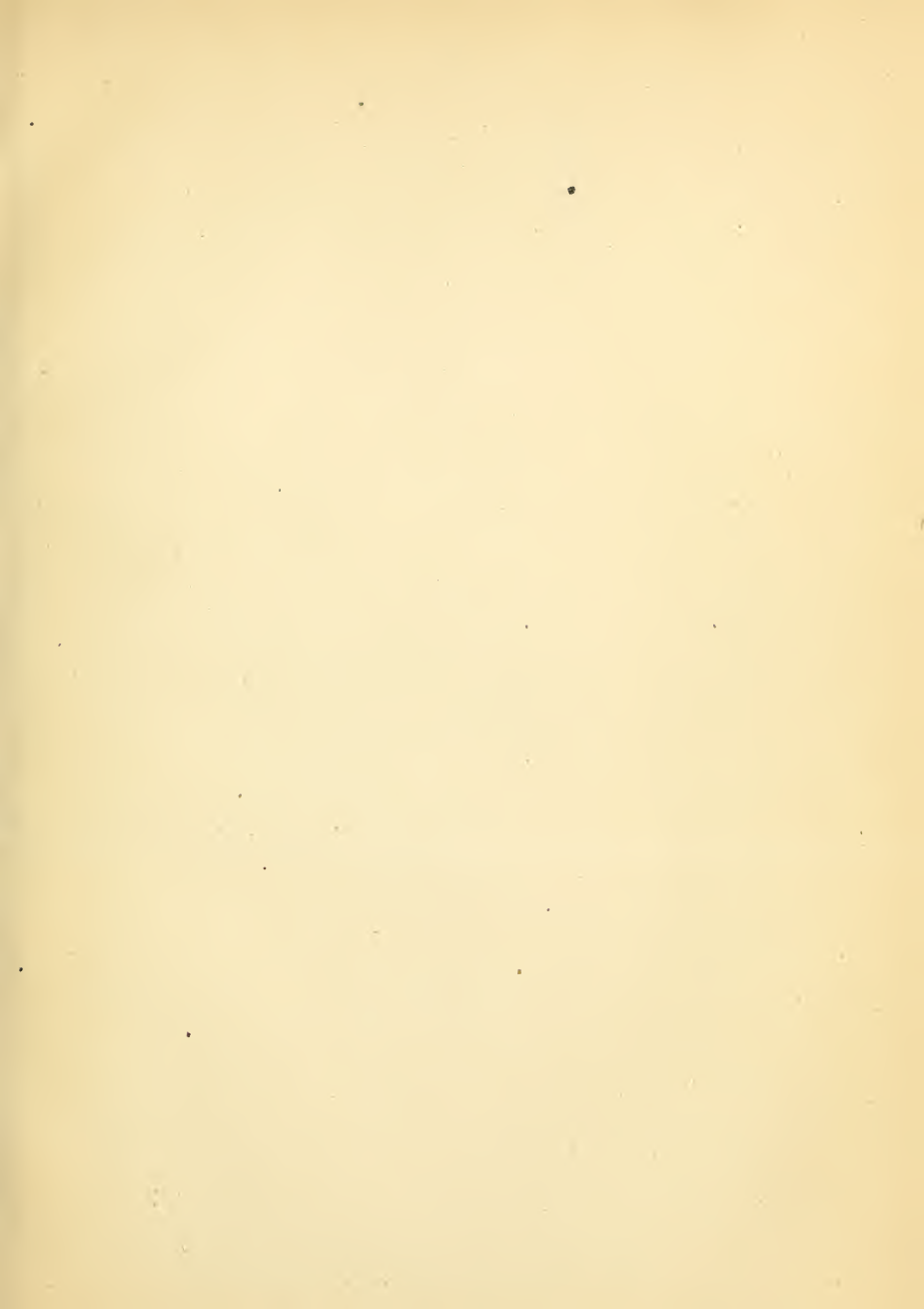
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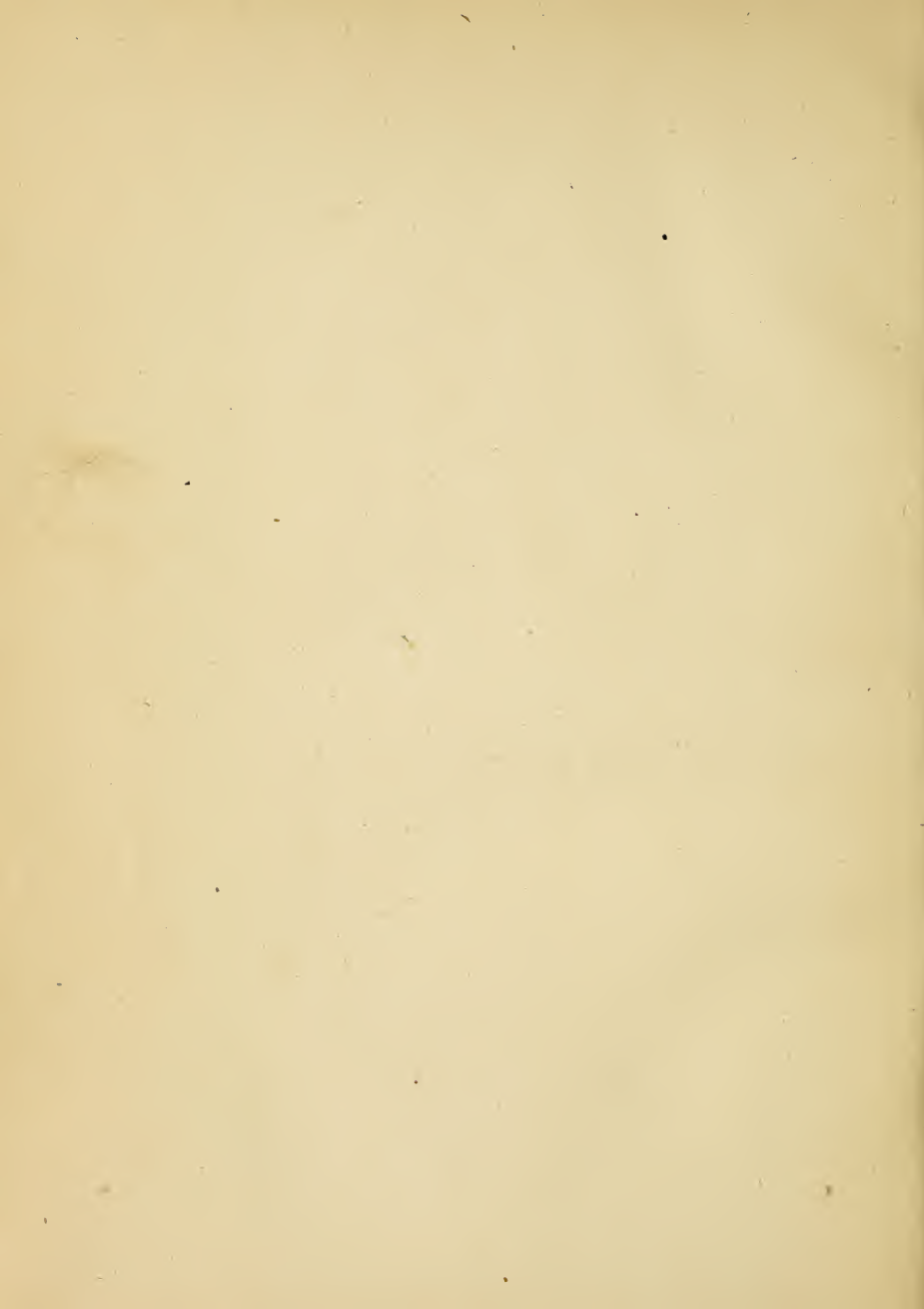












41.
J. W.

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